

## **Exam topics for Assembly language programming**

- 1. assembler operation**
- 2. main assembler pseudo instruction**
- 3. integer number representation in C1, C2 and Sign and Value**
- 4. real number representation in IEEE short format**
- 5. I-8086 addressing modes**
- 6. physical and effective address**
- 7. CPU registers and their functions**
- 8. arithmetical and logical instructions**
- 9. shift and rotate instructions**
- 10. data transfer instructions**
- 11. address transfer and stack instructions**
- 12. jump instructions**

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- 13. conditional jump and loop instructions**
  - 14. software interrupts**
  - 15. procedures**
  - 16. macro definitions**
  - 17. macro and procedure libraries**
  - 18. single and multiple segment programs**
  - 19. single and multiple module programs**
  - 20. protected mode operation of I-80x86 processor**
  - 21. memory management**
  - 22. main data structures used in protected mode operation**
  - 23. system function calls**

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- 24. math coprocessor structure and operation**
  - 25. math coprocessor data types**
  - 26. math coprocessor data transfer and constant load instructions**
  - 27. math coprocessor arithmetic and control instructions**
  - 28. math coprocessor mathematical functions**
  - 29. MMX extensions, data types and operating principles**
  - 30. multimedia calculus and main instruction families**
  - 31. program optimization, general issues, optimization levels**
  - 32. non optimal code determination methods**
  - 33. optimization techniques in ALP**